

Calculus Cheat Sheet

1. $\frac{d}{dx}(x^n) = nx^{n-1}$
2. $\frac{d}{dx}(fg) = fg' + gf'$
3. $\frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{f}{g}\right) = \frac{gf' - fg'}{g^2}$
4. $\frac{d}{dx}f(g(x)) = f'(g(x))g'(x)$
5. $\frac{d}{dx}(\sin x) = \cos x$
6. $\frac{d}{dx}(\cos x) = -\sin x$
7. $\frac{d}{dx}(\tan x) = \sec^2 x$
8. $\frac{d}{dx}(\cot x) = -\csc^2 x$
9. $\frac{d}{dx}(\sec x) = \sec x \tan x$
10. $\frac{d}{dx}(\csc x) = -\csc x \cot x$
11. $\frac{d}{dx}(e^x) = e^x$
12. $\frac{d}{dx}(a^x) = a^x \ln a$
13. $\frac{d}{dx}(\ln x) = \frac{1}{x}$
14. $\frac{d}{dx}(\arcsin x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
15. $\frac{d}{dx}(\arctan x) = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$
16. $\frac{d}{dx}(\text{arcsec } x) = \frac{1}{|x|\sqrt{x^2-1}}$
17. $\frac{d}{dx}(\text{arccos } x) = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
18. $\frac{d}{dx}(\text{arccsc } x) = \frac{-1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}}$
19. $\frac{d}{dx}(\text{arccot } x) = \frac{-1}{1+x^2}$
18. $\frac{d}{dx}(\sinh x) = \cosh x$
19. $\frac{d}{dx}(\cosh x) = \sinh x$
20. $\frac{d}{dx}(\tanh x) = \operatorname{sech}^2 x$
21. $\frac{d}{dx}(\coth x) = -\operatorname{csch}^2 x$
22. $\frac{d}{dx}(\operatorname{sech} x) = -\operatorname{sech} x \tanh x$
23. $\frac{d}{dx}(\operatorname{csch} x) = -\operatorname{csc} x \coth x$
24. $\frac{d}{dx}(\sinh^{-1} x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$
25. $\frac{d}{dx}(\cosh^{-1} x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}, x > 1$
26. $\frac{d}{dx}(\tanh^{-1} x) = \frac{1}{1-x^2}, |x| < 1$
27. $\frac{d}{dx}(\coth^{-1} x) = \frac{-1}{1-x^2}, x^2 > 1$
28. $\frac{d}{dx}(\operatorname{sech}^{-1} x) = \frac{-1}{\pm x^2 \sqrt{1-x^2}}, 0 < x < 1$
29. $\frac{d}{dx}(\operatorname{csch}^{-1} x) = \frac{-1}{x^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{x^2}}}, x^2 > 0$
30. $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \times \frac{du}{dx} \quad \text{Chain Rule}$

1. $\int a \, dx = ax + C$
2. $\int x^n \, dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C, \quad n \neq -1$
3. $\int \frac{1}{x} \, dx = \ln|x| + C$
4. $\int e^x \, dx = e^x + C$
5. $\int a^x \, dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + C$
6. $\int \ln x \, dx = x \ln x - x + C$
7. $\int \sin x \, dx = -\cos x + C$
8. $\int \cos x \, dx = \sin x + C$
9. $\int \tan x \, dx = \ln|\sec x| + C \text{ or } -\ln|\cos x| + C$
10. $\int \cot x \, dx = \ln|\sin x| + C$
11. $\int \sec x \, dx = \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + C$
12. $\int \csc x \, dx = \ln|\csc x - \cot x| + C$
13. $\int \sec^2 x \, dx = \tan x + C$
14. $\int \sec x \tan x \, dx = \sec x + C$
15. $\int \csc^2 x \, dx = -\cot x + C$
16. $\int \csc x \cot x \, dx = -\csc x + C$
17. $\int \tan^2 x \, dx = \tan x - x + C$
18. $\int \frac{dx}{a^2 + x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{Arctan}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C$
19. $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} = \operatorname{Arcsin}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C$
20. $\int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{Arcsec}\left(\frac{|x|}{a}\right) + C = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{Arccos}\left(\frac{|a|}{x}\right) + C$
21. $\int fg' = fg - \int f'g$

$$\int \sin^2 x \, dx = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}\sin 2x + C$$

$$\int \cos^2 x \, dx = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{4}\sin 2x + C$$

23. $\int \sinh x \, dx = \cosh x$
24. $\int \cosh x \, dx = \sinh x$
25. $\int \tanh x \, dx = \ln(\cosh x)$
26. $\int \coth x \, dx = \ln(\sinh x)$
27. $\int \operatorname{sech} x \, dx = \operatorname{Arctan}(\sinh x)$
28. $\int \operatorname{csch} x \, dx = \operatorname{Arctan}(\cosh x)$
29. $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 + a^2}} = \sinh^{-1}\frac{x}{a} + C$
30. $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \cosh^{-1}\frac{x}{a} + C$
31. $\int \frac{dx}{a^2 - x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \tanh^{-1}\frac{x}{a} + C$
32. $\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2} = -\frac{1}{a} \coth^{-1}\frac{x}{a} + C$
33. $\int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} = -\frac{1}{a} \operatorname{sech}^{-1}\frac{x}{a} + C$
34. $\int \frac{dx}{x\sqrt{x^2 + a^2}} = -\frac{1}{a} \operatorname{csch}^{-1}\frac{x}{a} + C$
35. $\int \operatorname{Arctan} x \, dx = x \operatorname{Arctan} x - \frac{1}{2} \ln \sqrt{1+x^2}$
36. $\int \operatorname{Arc cot} x \, dx = x \operatorname{Arctan} x + \frac{1}{2} \ln \sqrt{1+x^2}$
37. $\int \operatorname{Arc sin} x \, dx = x \operatorname{Arc sin} x + \sqrt{1-x^2}$
38. $\int \operatorname{Arc cos} x \, dx = x \operatorname{Arccos} x - \sqrt{1-x^2}$
39. $\int \operatorname{Arcsec} x \, dx = x \operatorname{Arcsec} x - \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})$
40. $\int \operatorname{Arccsc} x \, dx = x \operatorname{Arccsc} x + \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})$
41. $\int \sinh^{-1} x \, dx = x \operatorname{sinh}^{-1} x - \sqrt{1+x^2}$
42. $\int \cosh^{-1} x \, dx = x \operatorname{cosh}^{-1} x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}$
43. $\int \tanh^{-1} x \, dx = x \operatorname{tanh}^{-1} x + \frac{1}{2} \ln(1-x^2)$
44. $\int \coth^{-1} x \, dx = x \operatorname{coth}^{-1} x + \frac{1}{2} \ln(x^2 - 1)$
45. $\int \operatorname{sech}^{-1} x \, dx = x \operatorname{sech}^{-1} x - \operatorname{Arctan}\left(\frac{x\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x-1}\right)$
46. $\int \operatorname{csch}^{-1} x \, dx = x \operatorname{csch}^{-1} x + \ln\left(x\left(\sqrt{\frac{x^2+1}{x^2}} + 1\right)\right)$